Chicago Style

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Based on the The Chicago Manual of Style, 16th edition (2010). This is a guide to some of the most frequently used entries. For additional information, please consult Chapter 15 in The Chicago Manual of Style in the library [call number: Ref Z253.U692010].

Author - Date Format

Type of Entry	Example of References	Citations in Text
Book – Single author	Pollan, Michael. 2006. The Omnivore's Dilemma: A Natural History of Four Meals. New York: Penguin.	(Pollan 2006, 99-100)
Book – Two or more authors	Ward, Geoffrey C., and Ken Burns. 2007. <i>The War: An Intimate History, 1941-1945</i> . New York: Knopf.	(Ward and Burns 2007, 52)
		Note: For \geq 4 authors, list only the first author followed by <i>et al.</i> (Barnes et al. 2010)
Book – Editor, translator, or compiler	Lattimore, Richmond, trans. 1951. The Iliad of Homer. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.	(Lattimore 1951, 91-92)
Book – Editor, translator, or compiler in addition to author	Garcia Marquez, Gabriel. 1988. <i>Love in the Time of Cholera.</i> Translated by Edith Grossman. London: Cape.	(Garcia Marquez 1988, 242- 55)
Book – Chapter or other part of book	Kelly, John D. 2010. "Seeing Red: Mao Fetishism, Pax Americana, and the Moral Economy of War." In <i>Anthropology and Global Counterinsurgency</i> , edited by John D. Kelly, Beatrice Jauregui, Sean T. Mitchell, and Jeremy Walton, 67-83. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.	(Kelly 2010, 77)
Book – Chapter of an edited volume originally published elsewhere	 Cicero, Quintus Tullius. 1986. "Handbook on Canvassing for the Consulship." In <i>Rome: Late Republic and Principate</i>, edited by Walter Emil Kaegi, Jr. and Peter White. Vol. 2 of <i>University of Chicago Readings in Western</i> <i>Civilization</i>, edited by John Boyer and Julius Kirshner, 33-46. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Originally published in Evelyn S. Shuckburgh, trans., <i>The Letters</i> <i>of Cicero</i>, vol. 1 (London: George Bell & Sons, 1908). 	(Cicero 1986, 350)
Book – Preface, foreword, introduction, or similar part	Rieger, James. 1982. Introduction to <i>Frankenstein</i> ; or, <i>The Modern Prometheus</i> , by Mary Wollstonecraft Shelley, xi-xxxvii. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.	(Rieger 1982, xx-xxi)
Book – Electronic If available in more than one format, cite the version consulted. For books consulted online, list a URL and access date. If no page numbers, include a section title or chapter.	Austen, Jane. 2007. <i>Pride and Prejudice</i> . New York: Penguin Classics. Kindle edition.	(Austen 2007)
	Kurland, Philip B., and Ralph Lerner, eds. 1987. <i>The</i> <i>Founders' Constitution</i> . Chicago: University of Chicago Press. <u>http://press-pubs.uchicago.edu/founders/</u> .	(Kurland and Lerner, chap. 10, doc. 19)
Article – Print journal	Weinstein, Joshua I. 2009. "The Market in Plato's <i>Republic</i> ." <i>Classical Philology</i> 104:439-58.	(Weinstein 2009, 440)
Article – Online journal Include DOI if listed. If no DOI, list URL and include an access date.	Kossinets, Gueorgi, and Duncan J. Watts. 2009. "Origins of Homophily in an Evolving Social Network." <i>American</i> <i>Journal of Sociology</i> 115:405-50. Accessed February 28, 2010. doi:10.1086/599247.	(Kossinets and Watts 2009, 411)

Article – Newspaper or popular magazine If consulting an online article, include the URL and access date. If no author identified, begin the citation with the article title.	Mendelsohn, Daniel. 2010 "But Enough about Me." <i>New</i> <i>Yorker</i> , January 25.	(Mendelsohn 2010, 68)
	Stolberg, Sheryl Gay, and Robert Pear. 2010. "Wary Centrists Posing Challenge in Health Care Vote." <i>New</i> <i>York Times</i> , February 27. Accessed February 28, 2010. <u>http://www.nytimes.com/2010/02/28/us/politics/28health.</u> <u>html</u> .	(Stolberg and Pear 2010)
Book – Review	Kamp, David. 2006. "Deconstructing Dinner." Review of <i>The Omnivore's Dilemma: A Natural History of Four Meals</i> , by Michael Pollan. <i>New York Times</i> , April 23, Sunday Book Review. <u>http://www.nytimes.com/2006/04/23/books/review/23kamp.html</u> .	(Kamp 2006)
Thesis or dissertation	Choi, Mihwa. 2008. "Contesting <i>Imaginaires</i> in Death Rituals during the Northern Song Dynasty." PhD diss., University of Chicago.	(Choi 2008)
Conference Paper	Adelman, Rachel. 2009. "Such Stuff as Dreams are Made On: God's Footstool in the Aramaic Targumim and Midrashic Tradition." Paper presented at the annual meeting for the Society of Biblical Literature, New Orleans, Louisiana, November 21-24.	(Adelman 2009)
Website Various exceptions. See style guide for details.	Google. 2009. "Google Privacy Policy." Last modified March 1. <u>http://www.google.com/intl/en/privacypolicy.html</u> .	(Google 2009)
	McDonald's Corporation. 2008. "McDonald's Happy Meal Toy Safety Facts." Accessed July 19. <u>http://www.mcdonalds.com/corp/about/factsheets.html</u> .	(McDonald's 2008)
Blog Various exceptions. See style guide for details.	Posner, Richard. 2010. "Double Exports in Five Years?" <i>The</i> <i>Becker-Posner Blog,</i> February 21. <u>http://uchicagolaw.typepad.com/beckerposner/2010/02/d</u> <u>ouble-exports-in-five-years-posner.html</u> .	(Posner 2010)
E-mail or text message E-mail and text messages may be cited in running text and are rarely listed in a reference list. In parenthetical citations, the term personal communication (or pers. comm.) can be used.		(John Doe, e-mail message to author, February 28, 2010)
		or
		(John Doe, pers. comm.)
Item in a commercial database Add the name of the database and an accession number following the facts of publication.	Choi, Mihwa. 2008. "Contesting <i>Imaginaires</i> in Death Rituals during the Northern Song Dynasty." PhD diss., University of Chicago. ProQuest (AAT 3300426).	(Choi 2008)